

Date: 10/05/93
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IDENTIFICATION FORM

AGENCY INFORMATIONAGENCY : SSCIA
RECORD NUMBER : 157-10002-10150RECORDS SERIES :
TRANSCRIPT

AGENCY FILE NUMBER :

DOCUMENT INFORMATIONORIGINATOR : SSCIA
FROM :
TO :TITLE :
TESTIMONY OF HOWARD J. OSBORNDATE : 08/28/75
PAGES : 96

SUBJECTS :

CIA
GIANCANA, SAM
MAHEU, ROBERT
CASTRO
ROSELLI, JOHNNY
HARVEY, WILLIAM
PAPICH, SAM
GAMBINODOCUMENT TYPE : PAPER, TEXTUAL DOCUMENT
CLASSIFICATION : T
RESTRICTIONS : REFERRED
CURRENT STATUS : P
DATE OF LAST REVIEW : 09/30/93

OPENING CRITERIA :

COMMENTS :

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1 TESTIMONY OF HOWARD J. OSBORN, ACCCOMPANIED
2 BY JOHN W. DEBELIUS, COUNSEL

3 Mr. Osborn. My name is Howard J. Osborn, 1224 Mottown
4 Drive, McLean, Virginia.

5 Mr. Wallach. And Counsel, would you just state your name.

6 Mr. Debelius. The name is John W. Debelius, 570 North
7 Frederick Avenue, Gaithersburg, Maryland.

8 Mr. Wallach. Once again, Mr. Osborn, as the Senator told
9 you, and as you have been told before, you do have the full
10 spectrum of rights available to you here that you have under
11 the Constitution, and in particular you do have the right to
12 remain silent if you choose to as to any particular question.
13 And in addition, you have the right to request that a Senator
14 be present if you desire that one be here.

15 Mr. Osborn. Yes.

16 Mr. Wallach. Very briefly, before Mr. Rhea begins his
17 questions, I would like to ask if Mr. Debelius is here as your
18 personal counsel today?

19 Mr. Osborn. That is right.

20 Mr. Osborn. I take it, then that the CIA in no way secured
21 Mr. Debelius' representation for you?

22 Mr. Osborn. I wish they were paying him, but they are not.
23 I am.

24 Mr. Wallach. I will ask Mr. Rhea to begin his segment of
25 the examination.

1 Mr. Osborn. Not to the best of my recollection.

2 Mr. Rhea. That is all I have. Thank you very much.

3 (Off the record discussion.)

4 Mr. Wallach. Mr. Osborn, if you would, just very briefly,
5 on the subject matter that I am going to be directing your
6 attention to, the mail programs, the various mail programs that
7 you may have had knowledge of while you were with the CIA, I
8 would like to have you very briefly trace your career for us
9 in briefest terms with the Agency.

10 Mr. Osborn. All right.

11 I jointed the Agency on 10 October 1974.

12 I worked in what was then known as the Office of Collection
13 and Dissemination, which concerned itself largely with the
14 collection of any information that had any foreign intelligence
15 import from other Government departments and agencies such as
16 the Department of Commerce, the Department of Interior, the
17 Department of the Treasury, and so forth. It was essentially
18 a liaison job.

19 I served there about a year and a half, and I then jointed
20 the Contact Division of the Office of Operations, which was
21 concerned with the selection of foreign intelligence information
22 from American businessmen and private organizations who had
23 business abroad.

24 I served there until roughly 1950, when I jointed the
25 Office of Special Operations, ~~and was assigned to execute a non-~~

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1 official cover division. Essentially the job of this
2 division was to solicit the cooperation of private industry,
3 private organizations in providing non-official cover for CIA
4 agents abroad.

5 This division, as I recall, was the Plans Staff of the
6 Foreign Intelligence Division of the Clandestine Services which
7 is known as the Deputy Director of Plans, DDP.

8 I was promoted from that position to be Chief of the Plans
9 Staff. I served there until 1955, roughly 1955, when I became
10 Assistant to the Inspector General of the Agency.

11 I served there until 19 -- correction. I think I joined
12 the Inspector General's staff in 1954, and I left there in late
13 1955 to go abroad in the position of **Deputy Chief of Station**
14 **for combined Services in a German station in Frankfurt**
15 **Germany.**

16 After three years in that position I served briefly for
17 six months as **Deputy Chief of Base in Berlin.**

18 And then 11 months as **Chief of Base in Munich, Germany.**

19 I left there in September 1960 to take the position of
20 Deputy Chief of the Soviet Russian Division in the Clandestine
21 Services of the Agency in Washington. I served in that
22 position for about a year and a half, and then became Chief of
23 the Soviet Russian Division. And I held that position until
24 September of 1963, when I accepted the position of Deputy
25 Director of the Office of Security of the Agency.

1 Mr. Osborn. To the best of my recollection, I believe they
2 were.

3 Mr. Wallach. Going back just a step, I take it that you
4 had no knowledge of any mail opening projects while you were
5 with the Inspector General's Office in 1954?

6 Mr. Osborn. To the best of my recollection, I don't
7 believe I was briefed on what was then HT LINGUAL ~~and which~~
8 ~~subsequently became SR POMMER.~~

9 Mr. Wallach. I think those just may have been different
10 names for the same operation, different divisions.

11 Mr. Osborn. I think they were, yes, different code names.
12 They changed them frequently.

13 Mr. Wallach. While you were in Berlin ~~you said you~~
14 ~~were Station Chief?~~

15 Mr. Osborn. ~~Deputy Chief of Base.~~

16 Mr. Wallach. Did you have knowledge of the military's
17 mail operation over there, mail intercept operation?

18 Mr. Osborn. I may have had, but I can't recall it spe-
19 cifically.

20 Mr. Wallach. Did you subsequently gain knowledge of that
21 mail intercept operation?

22 Mr. Osborn. I have heard of it somewhere.

23 Mr. Wallach. What is the nature of the operation that you
24 have heard of?

25 Mr. Osborn. That the military was intercepting mail. I

1 don't know the details.

2 Mr. Wallach. Have you heard of any arrangements whereby
3 the German authorities actually provide the mail?

4 Mr. Osborn. I can't recall that, honestly. I may have,
5 but I can't recall it specifically.

6 Mr. Wallach. In other words, would it be fair to say that
7 you are not familiar with that operation?

8 Mr. Osborn. I am not familiar at all with it.

9 Mr. Wallach. As I stated before, we have some documents
10 here, and there are a couple that I think are relevant. And I
11 would like you to review them later, but I want to get your
12 state of recollection now. I realize that it is based on
13 memory of events years ago, and things you read in the paper.
14 And in no way am I questioning the truth of your memory.

15 Mr. Osborn. I understand.

16 Mr. Wallach. Could you just give us an overview
17 of your understanding as to how the -- we will call it the
18 New York intercept, **SR PONTIPEK, OR HT LINGUAL**, whichever name
19 you want to use, developed in the fifties?

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JC

20 Mr. Osborn. I have no specific knowledge of this. It is
21 a little unusual, but even considering that this is one of the
22 things, of course, that we reported to Director Schlesinger,
23 I don't believe we reported this in any detail as to how it
24 started, because I am not really sure that any of us knew.
25 I don't recall exactly how it did start. But it was always

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which time I was briefed on this particular operation.

1 Mr. Wallach. Did you know whether or not the Postmaster
 2 General, the then Postmaster General, I am not sure who it
 3 was in 1964, July, whoever it was in that position, had
 4 knowledge of the fact that mail was opened in New York City?

5 Mr. Osborn. To the best of my recollection, I never heard
 6 that he was.

7 Mr. Wallach. Had you ever heard either way about the
 8 Attorney General, be it Robert Kennedy or any of his
 9 predecessors?

10 Mr. Osborn. Not to the best of my recollection.

11 Mr. Wallach. When you visited New York on this inspection
 12 trip that you described being possibly with Mr. White, do you
 13 recall whether or not Mr. ^{Favouri} ~~Fabrini~~ accompanied you out to the
 14 facility?

15 Mr. Osborn. I can't recall specifically, but I am sure
 16 that he did.

17 Mr. Wallach. Did you actually go out to ~~Idlewild, or~~

18 to ~~Kennedy~~, if it was changed?

19 Mr. Osborn. They had changed it. It was then ~~an adjunct~~
 20 of the physical installation of the New York Field Office of
 21 the Office of Security, it was only changed ~~to Idlewild or~~
 22 ~~Kennedy~~ during the last three or four years of my tenure as
 23 Director of Security. Prior to that it was right in the
 24 office.

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Phone (Area 202) 544-6000

1 Mr. Dick. Were you told that it was illegal?

2 Mr. Osborn. No. I assumed it was. You don't open mail
3 in peacetime.4 Mr. Wallach. Did the Office of Security also run the
5 project in Washington ~~whereby diplomatic pouches were opened?~~

6 Mr. Osborn. Not to my knowledge.

7 Mr. Wallach. Do you have any knowledge of the project?

8 Mr. Osborn. We had some arrangement ~~with the Department~~
9 ~~of Customs at Dulles Airport~~ And it may have been ~~diplomatic~~
10 ~~pouches.~~ I am not sure that it was, but we did have some
11 arrangements ~~with Customs~~. But I can't recall the details
12 of it. But I feel sure that we did.13 Mr. Wallach. ~~At Dulles?~~14 Mr. Osborn. The one I specifically remember was ~~at Dulles~~.
15 And I am pretty sure it was ~~diplomatic pouches~~. But I can't
16 recall the details, I really can't. But I have a recollection
17 of this. And again, we were doing it just as a mechanism
18 again. It was the Clandestine Services that had to be calling
19 the shot of that.20 Mr. Wallach. I am just asking for the extent of your
21 knowledge.22 Mr. Osborn. And if we did it ~~at Dulles~~ we must have done
23 it some other places.24 Mr. Wallach. What cooperative arrangement ~~with Customs~~
25 are you aware of?

410 First Street, S.E., Washington, D.C. 20003

WARD & PAUL

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1 Mr. Osborn. We had totally cooperative arrangement with

2 the Bureau of Customs.

3 Mr. Wallach. With respect to mail?

4 Mr. Osborn. Anything.

5 Mr. Wallach. Could you go into that?

6 Mr. Osborn. I can't recall the details, but I can recall

7 that we used to bring in highly sensitive people through

8 Customs without Customs Services.

9 Mr. Wallach. I am really just asking, not for techniques
10 or narcotics or training or things like that we are aware of,
11 but really with respect to Customs providing certain mail --

12 Customs providing mail that the Postal Service could not
13 provide in certain situations.

14 Mr. Osborn. I have a recollection that they did cooperate
15 with us in this respect. And I am sorry that I can't be more
16 clear on the details.

17 Mr. Wallach. Was there a particular point of contact ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ

18 Customs?

19 Mr. Osborn. Yes.

20 Mr. Wallach. Who was that?

21 Mr. Osborn. The point of contact that we remember the
22 best was a fellow named Dave Ellis, that I remember.

23 Mr. Wallach. And how late was Mr. Ellis there at Customs?

24 Mr. Osborn. He retired about two and a half years ago.

25 Mr. Dick. What was his position at Customs?

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1 Mr. Osborn. He was a Deputy **under Commissioner of Customs**
 2 He had a very high position **in Customs.** **David C. Ellis** was
 3 his name.

4 Mr. Wallach. I note your attorney is taking notes. May
 5 I ask if those will be provided to the CIA?

6 Mr. Debelius. If they will be provided to the CIA it
 7 wouldn't be by me, Mr. Wallach. Really, I am doing it here
 8 to organize my own thoughts. And I would be happy to destroy
 9 them in your presence.

10 Mr. Wallach. I have absolutely no problem. I was just
 11 wondering if you were going under instructions.

12 Mr. Debelius. Could we go off the record just a moment?

13 Mr. Wallach. Surely.

14 (Off the record discussion.)

15 Mr. Wallach. Do you recall anybody else **in Customs** that
 16 the Agency had contact with on a regular basis?

17 Mr. Osborn. I can't recall any other, but I am sure there
 18 were others.

19 Mr. Wallach. Do you recall any generic types of operations
 20 that **Customs** cooperated with?

21 Mr. Osborn. No. But to the best of my recollection, there
 22 was very little that we would ask **Customs** to do that they
 23 **wouldn't do for us.** The same is true of **Immigration and**

24 **Naturalization** and many other departments.

25 Mr. Dick. Are you familiar with a **series of Customs**

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1 operations that terminated in the mid-sixties that involved
interceptions of propaganda from other countries to the US?

3 Mr. Osborn. I seem to have heard of this, but I can't
recall it specifically. It sounds familiar to me.

5 Mr. Dick. Do you recall whether in any of those **Customs**
6 programs the CIA might have received **mail** from **Customs**, access
to the **mail**?

17 Mr. Dick. Is that the extent of your recollection?

18 Mr. Osborn. Yes, really. But this propaganda thing
19 rings a loud bell in my mind.

20 Mr. Wallach. Aside from the mail opening projects which
21 have publically come to light in recent months -- and I will
22 go through them very briefly now -- there were the San ~~Francisco~~
23 Francisco project, which was repeated two or three times, the
24 project in New Orleans which you have mentioned before in the

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1 Communist China from San Francisco.

2 I said, does Mr. Karamessines approve this?

3 They said, yes.

4 I said, does Mr. Helms approve it -- and they
5 said, we can assume that Mr. Karamessines has got Mr. Helms'
6 approval.

7 And I said, I can't assume it. I will have to get it
8 from him directly.

9 And I did. I sent one of my fellows, a senior fellow
10 named Jack Turton. I made arrangements through Mr. Cotter,
11 I believe, to send him out to San Francisco to talk to
12 the Chief Postal Inspector in San Francisco, and I believe
13 they set it up so that representatives of the Far East
14 Division and the Technical Services Division, not the security
15 people -- I can't recall, but I believe that they were to pose
16 as Postal Inspectors, with access of certain categories of
17 mail from Communist China to this country, for the purpose of
18 photographing exteriors, examining it for possible evidence
19 of censorship, but I did not know that they were going to open
20 it, I had no idea they opened the mail. And I found out
21 socially and personally from one of the people involved about
22 a year ago that they opened the mail.

23 Mr. Wallach. Who was that from?

24 Mr. Osborn. A friend of mine who was involved,
25 who is retired from the Agency, a fellow by the name of **Red**

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Kennerly

Mr. Wallach. Was Mr. Kennedy actually involved in the operation?

Mr. Osborn. Yes, he was a part of it.

Mr. Wallach. Do you know Mr. Nikashaw?

Mr. Osborn. I am sure there was one, but I never met anybody named Milkashawa.

Mr. Wallach. Are you saying, Mr. Osborn, that the operation you received approval from Mr. Helms for was not a mail opening operation?

Mr. Osborn. That is right. It was a mail cover operation.

Mr. Wallach. Would it be fair to say, then, that in gaining that approval from you you were actually misled?

Mr. Osborn. Yes, indeed -- I wasn't misled, but perhaps it seemed when I got out there and found out how easy it was to get it -- but I don't know, I wasn't told that they were to open mail. That isn't the circumstances under which I briefed Mr. Helms.

Mr. Wallach. Did you discuss this project with Mr. Cotter?

Mr. Osborn. Yes, I discussed it with him, I think, in arranging the original meeting with Mr. Turton. I don't know whether Mr. Turton went over and talked to Mr. Cotter directly, or whether Mr. Cotter just made the entre with the San Francisco

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1 In other words, I am sure they didn't go to Mr. Cotter
2 every time they wanted something on a day-to-day relationship.

3 Mr. Wallach. I have just given Mr. Osborn a copy of
4 a memorandum dated December 24, 1974, which is in fact after
5 the time he left on sick leave, and there is no reason to
6 believe that he was seen it. I would just like him to re-
7 view it and possibly refresh his recollection.

8 Off the record.

9 (Discussion off the record.)

10 Mr. Wallach. Back on the record.

11 I think I misspoke when I gave Mr. Osborn a memo. It
12 is a three-page undated memo captioned "Project West Pointer."
13 I believe it was recently prepared.

14 But in any event I would like to call your attention
15 to the last paragraph on the third page which states:

16 "The main difference between ~~SRPOINTER~~ and West Pointer
17 is that the file shows specific reference to a statement by
18 the Postal authorities that mail not to go out of Post Office
19 control. While mail was opened and photographed by Agency
20 personnel in New York City under ~~SRPOINTER~~, and not specific
21 post office approval was given, neither is there written order
22 not to do so. In West Pointer the opening of mail was
23 contrary to specific orders that mail was not to out of post
24 office control."

25 Mr. Osborn. There you are.

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1 Mr. Wallach. Is that also your understanding, really?

2 Mr. Osborn. Yes, very definitely.. This fellow who is
3 a close friend of mine -- and I don't want to necessarily put
4 him on the spot, but he is retired and is in Florida --
5 came back and spent time with me at my home. And at one
6 juncture, discussing such things as now, the Senate and the
7 House, and what is going to happen, he said, well, you know,
8 you remember that West Coast operation.

9 And I said, yes.

10 And he said, you didn't know we opened the mail,
11 did you?

12 And I said, no, I didn't know you opened the mail.

13 That was the first time I ever heard they opened it.

14 Mr. Dick. Are you referring to Mr. **Kennedy**?

15 Mr. Osborn. Yes.

16 Mr. Dick. What division was Mr. **Kennedy** in?

17 Mr. Osborn. He was with **FBI** at that time.

18 Mr. Wallach. I take it by your actions -- this might
19 be speculation, and if you don't want to answer, feel free
20 not to.

21 Mr. Osborn. If I do, I will establish that it is
22 speculation.

23 Mr. Wallach. You would not have approved the West
24 Coast operation if you knew it involved mail opening?

25 Mr. Osborn. I would not have approved it -- the

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1 Director might have approved it, but it wasn't the way
2 I briefed it, and it wasn't my understanding with Mr. Cotter.

3 Mr. Wallach. In other words, you did give Mr. Cotter
4 assurance that this was only a mail cover type of operation?

5 Mr. Osborn. That was the understanding I had with Mr.
6 Cotter, to the best of my recollection.

7 Mr. Wallach. Have you subsequently discussed the
8 West Coast operation with Mr. Cotter?

9 Mr. Osborn. Yes, I have. Since I am under oath,
10 I had lunch with Bill Cotter and Marv Gentile on Tuesday of
11 this week, and we naturally discussed this stuff. We went
12 over the fact that he recalled me, and that both of us were
13 instrumental in terminating the New York project. And I have
14 forgotten the exact context, but the San Francisco thing
15 came up. And I told him, I didn't even know the mail was
16 being opened until I talked to **Red Kommer**.
17 (1)(A)
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19 He said, you didn't?

20 And I said, no.

21 He said, well, it was. He said, I just found out about
22 it. I presume through testimony or something.

23 But that was the essence of my discussion.

24 Mr. Wallach. Did Mr. Cotter talk to you about any
25 FBI mail opening projects?

26 Mr. Osborn. No, he did not. We were in a public res-
27 taurant. We doubletalked.

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1 you have any knowledge of it?

2 Mr. Osborn. The first time I ever saw the Huston Plan
3 was in the newspapers.

4 Mr. Wallach. Didn't Mr. Helms know that mail was being
5 opened in New York in 1971?

6 Mr. Osborn. Of course he did.

7 Mr. Wallach. Did you know why Mr. Helms would have asked
8 the President for authority to open mail in 1971, then?

9 Mr. Osborn. I have no idea.

10 Mr. Wallach. Calling your attention to a memorandum dated
11 February 16, 1973, captioned "Visit to Headquarters re ~~SP~~
12 ~~POINTER~~," I will ask you to quickly read that over.

13 Mr. Osborn. I must have been Iden 18.

14 Mr. Wallach. The first question would be, do you recall
15 a meeting in your office at which you notified Mr. Issaeff
16 that the project would be terminated?

17 Mr. Osborn. I don't think I dealt with Issaeff. I think
18 I would have dealt with one of my people. But it could have
19 been Issaeff. I don't know. I remember suspending it.

20 Mr. Wallach. And do you remember telling Mr. Issaeff in
21 words or substance that he should not tell anyone on the CI
22 Staff that you wanted to tell the Director of the CIA Staff
23 yourself?

24 Mr. Osborn. I very probably would have. I had very close
25 relationships with Jim Angleton professionally.

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1 memorandum from Chief, CI."

2 Mr. Wallach. Calling your attention to the first page,
3 you stated this is Mr. Angleton's handwriting?

4 Mr. Osborn. Yes.

5 Mr. Wallach. I realize that most of it is illegible but
6 I ask if you can read the line that begins with Osborn.

7 Mr. Osborn. "Osborn said he was under instructions from
8 Colby to the effect that no pressure should be put on Cotter."

9 Mr. Wallach. Do you recall discussing that with Mr.
10 Colby or Mr. Angleton?

11 Mr. Osborn. No. But I do remember talking to Bill Colby
12 about the position that Cotter was in, and he was always
13 extremely sympathetic. And I don't know what pressure anybody
14 could put on Cotter.

15 Mr. Wallach. I believe you briefly touched on this before.
16 How was the operation actually terminated?

17 Mr. Osborn. I called in Stan Ense, I believe, who was
18 then Deputy Director of Security for Investigations and
19 Operational Support, and I said ~~SR. POINTER~~ is terminated as
20 of now. I think it was in the early afternoon. And that was
21 the end of it.

22 Mr. Wallach. In other words, it was then Mr. Colby under
23 Schlesinger who terminated it?

24 Mr. Osborn. Yes.

25 Mr. Wallach. And I take it --

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